| **Variable** | **no** N = 2,571*1* | **yes** N = 292*1* | **Difference***2* | **95% CI***2* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| maternal age (years) | 28.5 (6.3) | 30.9 (6.9) | 2.4 | 1.5, 3.2 |
| missing | 6 | 0 |  |  |
| civil status: married | 2,238 (87%) | 229 (78%) | -8.6% | -14%, -3.5% |
| gravidity |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1,021 (40%) | 53 (18%) | -22% | -27%, -17% |
| 2 | 557 (22%) | 66 (23%) | 0.94% | -4.3%, 6.2% |
| >2 | 993 (39%) | 173 (59%) | 21% | 14%, 27% |
| Living in Lausanne | 975 (59%) | 157 (54%) | -4.9% | -11%, 1.5% |
| gestational age (weeks) | 39.9 (2.9) | 13.2 (6.4) | -27 | -28, -26 |
| missing | 140 | 85 |  |  |
| Syphilis | 27 (1%) | 9 (3%) | 2.0% | -0.18%, 4.2% |
| flu during pregnancy | 299 (12%) | 98 (34%) | 22% | 16%, 28% |
| HISCO class |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 2,210 (86%) | 236 (81%) | -5.1% | -10%, -0.24% |
| 1 | 157 (6%) | 22 (8%) | 1.4% | -1.9%, 4.8% |
| 3 | 50 (2%) | 8 (3%) | 0.79% | -1.3%, 2.9% |
| missing | 154 (6%) | 26 (9%) | 2.9% | -0.67%, 6.5% |